



Workshop WiFi:  
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No password required





# MOMENTUM PATHWAYS TO STUDENTS' DREAMS

Senior Vice President  
Complete College America  
Bruce Vandal

@BruceatCCA

@CompleteCollege



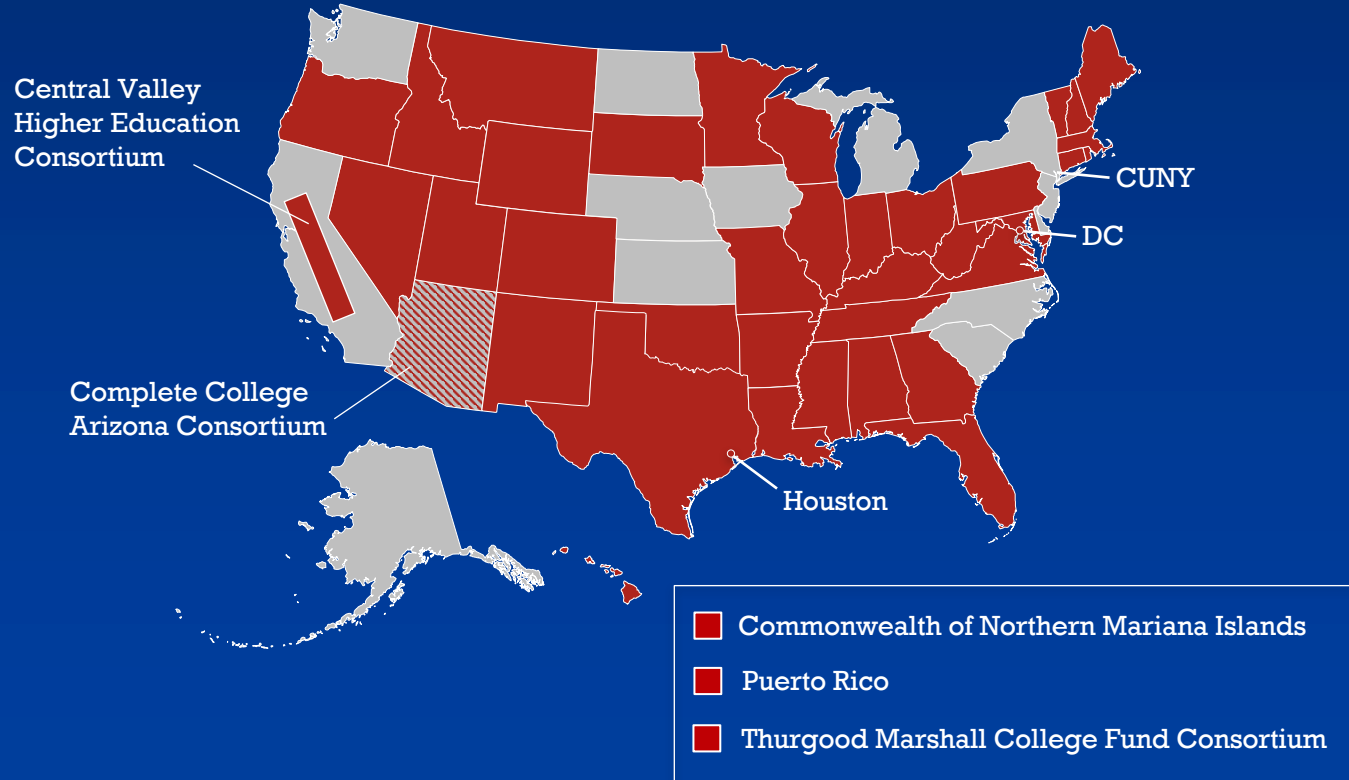
#Coreqworks  
#CoreqinHOU



COMPLETE COLLEGE AMERICA

# The Alliance

# 44





# Quick Poll

Respond to the questions at  
[Pollev.com/completecollege](https://Pollev.com/completecollege)  
or

**text** COMPLETECOLLEGE to 37607

(text once to join, then text again with your response!):



# Where are you with your plans for implementation of corequisite English at your institution?

Just beginning to plan  
for implementation **A**

Have a clear plan for  
implementation **B**

Currently implementing  
on small scale **C**

Fully scaled **D**



# What is the most important need you have regarding your plans to implement corequisite English?



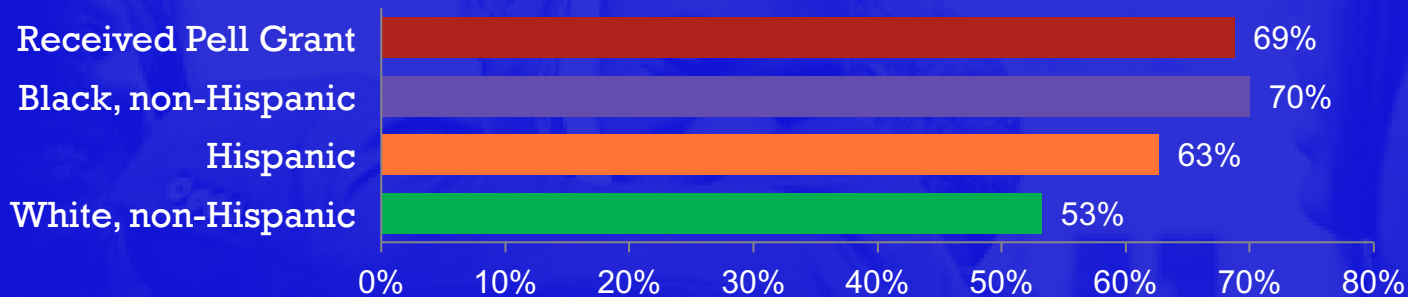


# Corequisite Support #CoreqWorks

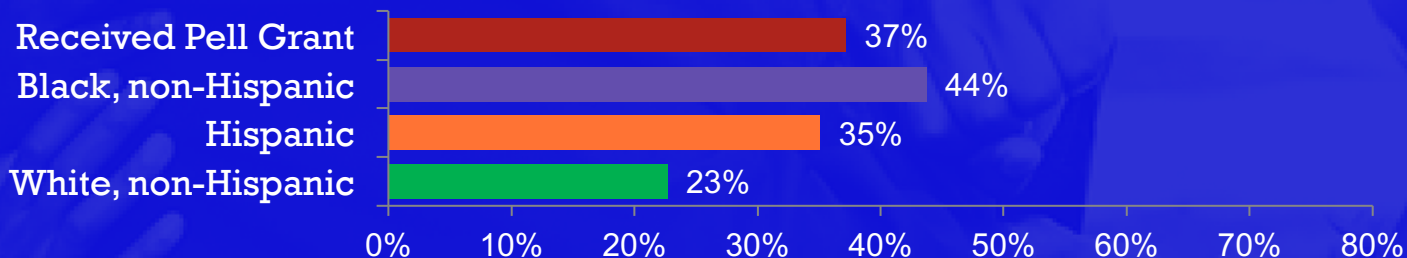


# African Americans, Hispanics and Pell Students are Over Represented

## 2-year Students



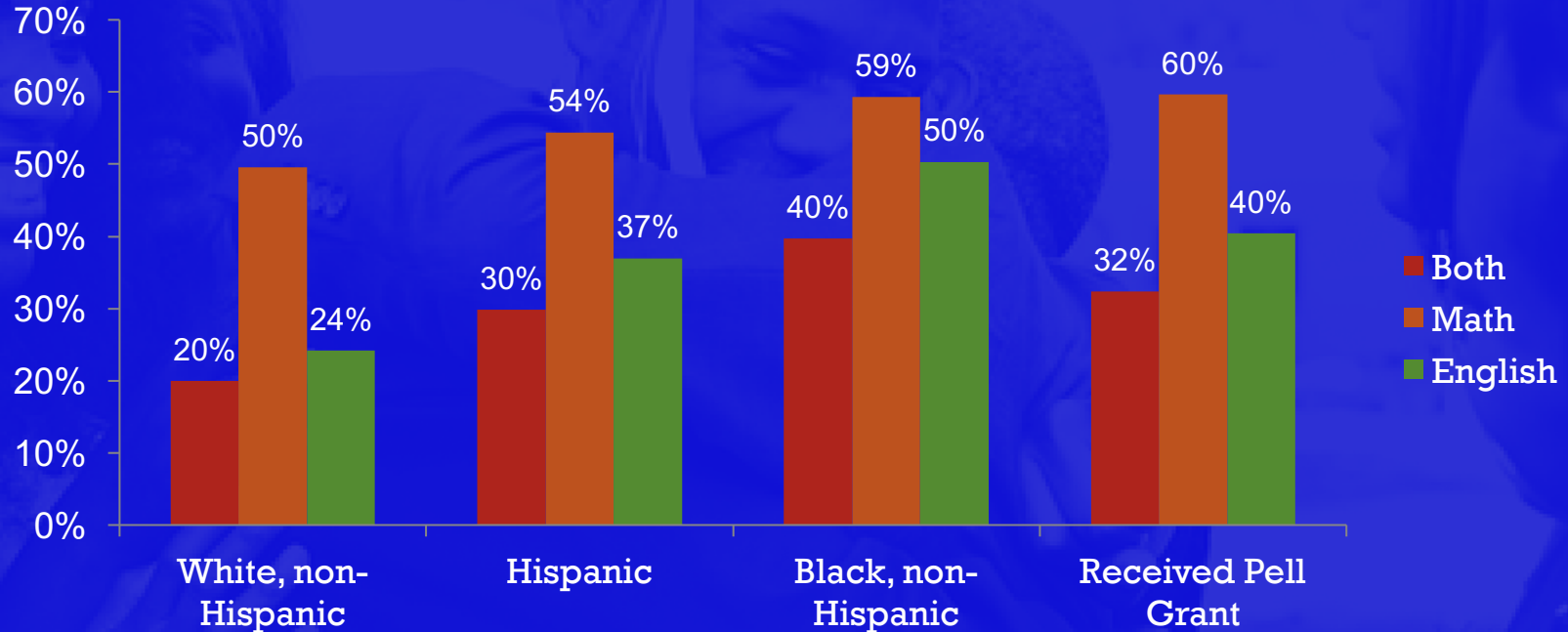
## 4-year Non-Flagship Students





# Most are in Math – Far Too Many Require Both Math and English

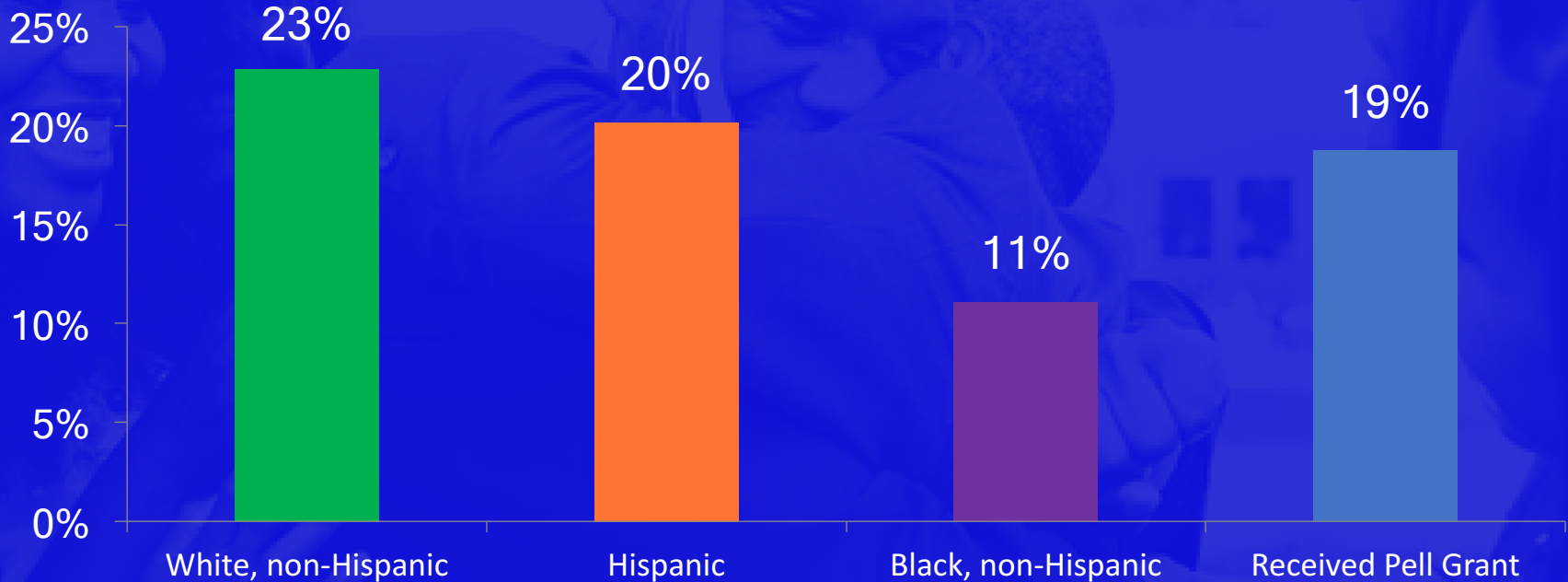
2-year Students





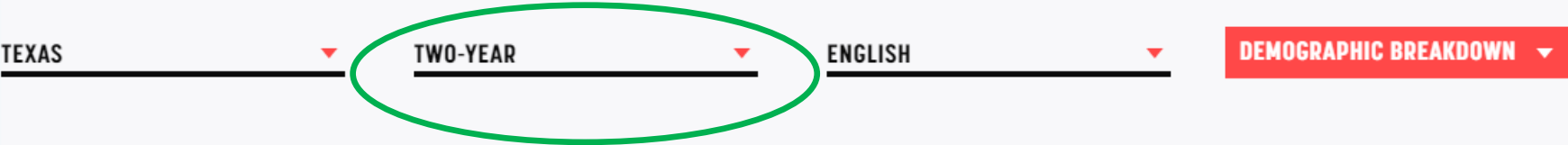
# The System Does Not Work, Particularly for African Americans

Gateway Course Completion in 2 years  
2-year college remedial students



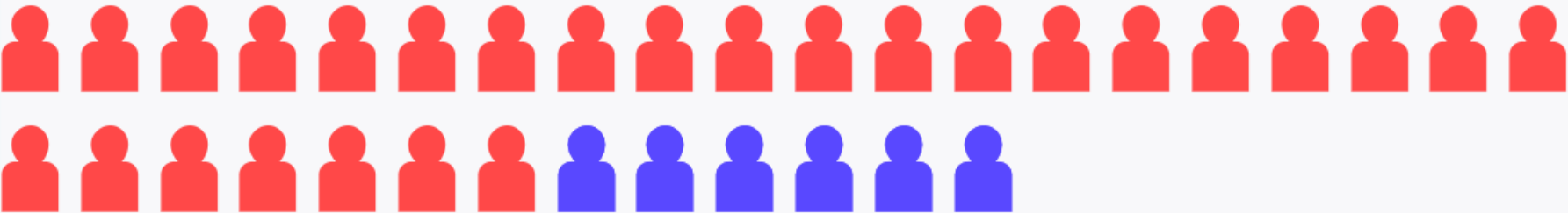


# REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT AND SUCCESS



## REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT & GATEWAY SUCCESS i

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 33 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.  
OF THOSE STUDENTS, 27 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.





# REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT AND SUCCESS

TEXAS

TWO-YEAR

ENGLISH

RACE/ETHNICITY

## REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT & GATEWAY SUCCESS i



### HISPANIC

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 37 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

OF THOSE STUDENTS, 30 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.



### BLACK

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 49 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

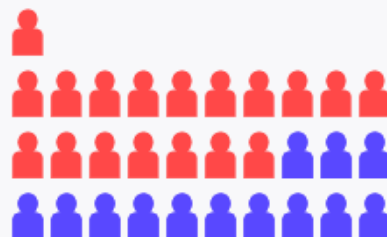
OF THOSE STUDENTS, 44 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.



### WHITE

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 21 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

OF THOSE STUDENTS, 17 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.



### ASIAN

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 31 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

OF THOSE STUDENTS, 18 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.



# REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT AND SUCCESS

TEXAS

FOUR-YEAR ALL OTHER

ENGLISH

DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN

## REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT & GATEWAY SUCCESS i

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 11 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.  
OF THOSE STUDENTS, 6 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.





# REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT AND SUCCESS

TEXAS ▼

FOUR-YEAR ALL OTHER ▼

ENGLISH ▼

RACE/ETHNICITY ▼

## REMEDIAL ENROLLMENT & GATEWAY SUCCESS



### HISPANIC

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 11 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

OF THOSE STUDENTS, 5 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.



### BLACK

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 23 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

OF THOSE STUDENTS, 14 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.



### WHITE

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 4 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

OF THOSE STUDENTS, 2 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.

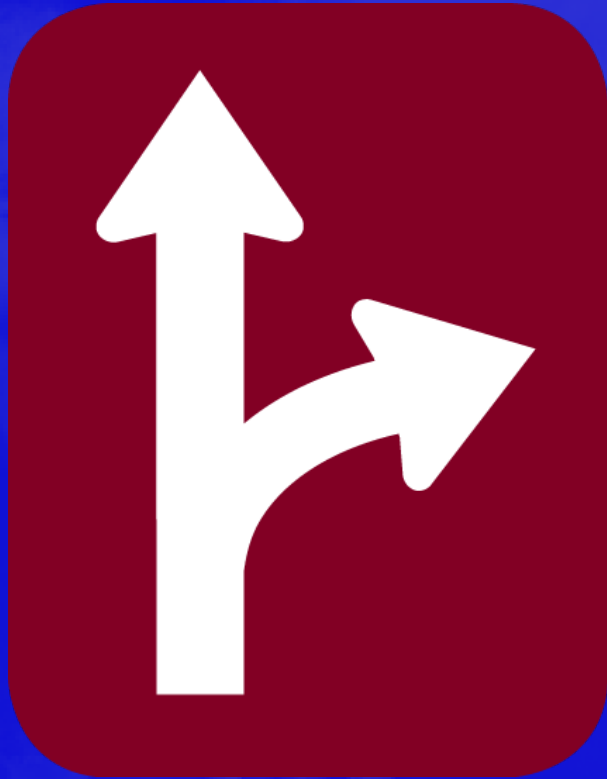


### ASIAN

FOR EVERY 100 STUDENTS STARTING COLLEGE, 6 ARE ENROLLED IN ENGLISH REMEDIATION.

OF THOSE STUDENTS, 1 FAIL TO COMPLETE THE ASSOCIATED GATEWAY COURSE.



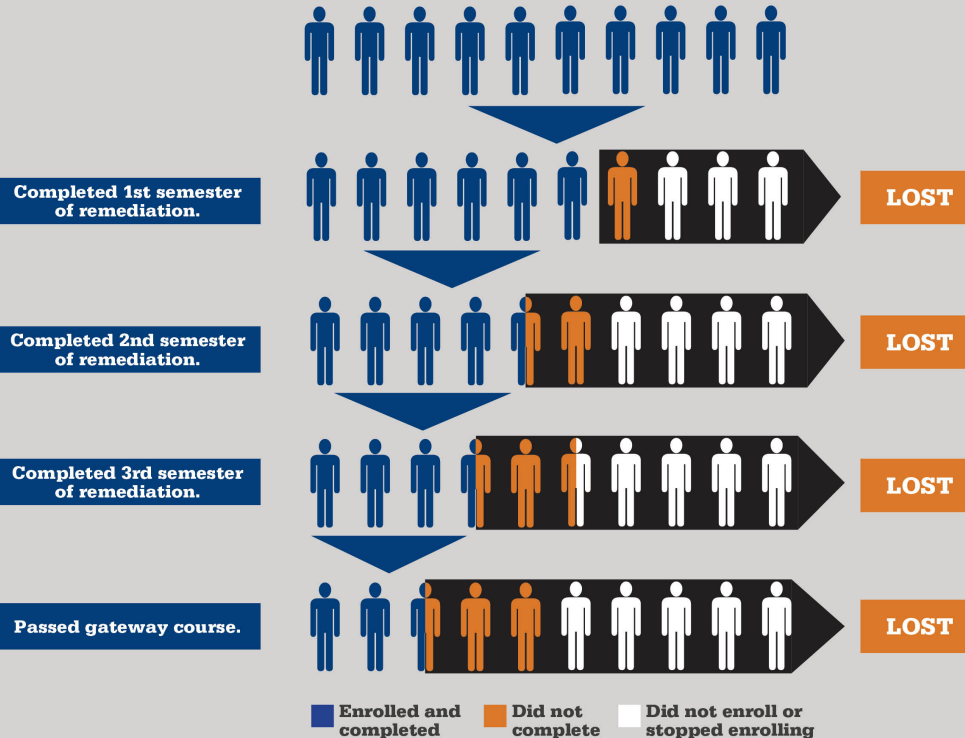


Student  
attrition is at  
the heart of  
the matter...



## Remediation: The effect of attrition.

Students assigned 3 or more semesters of **English** remediation.



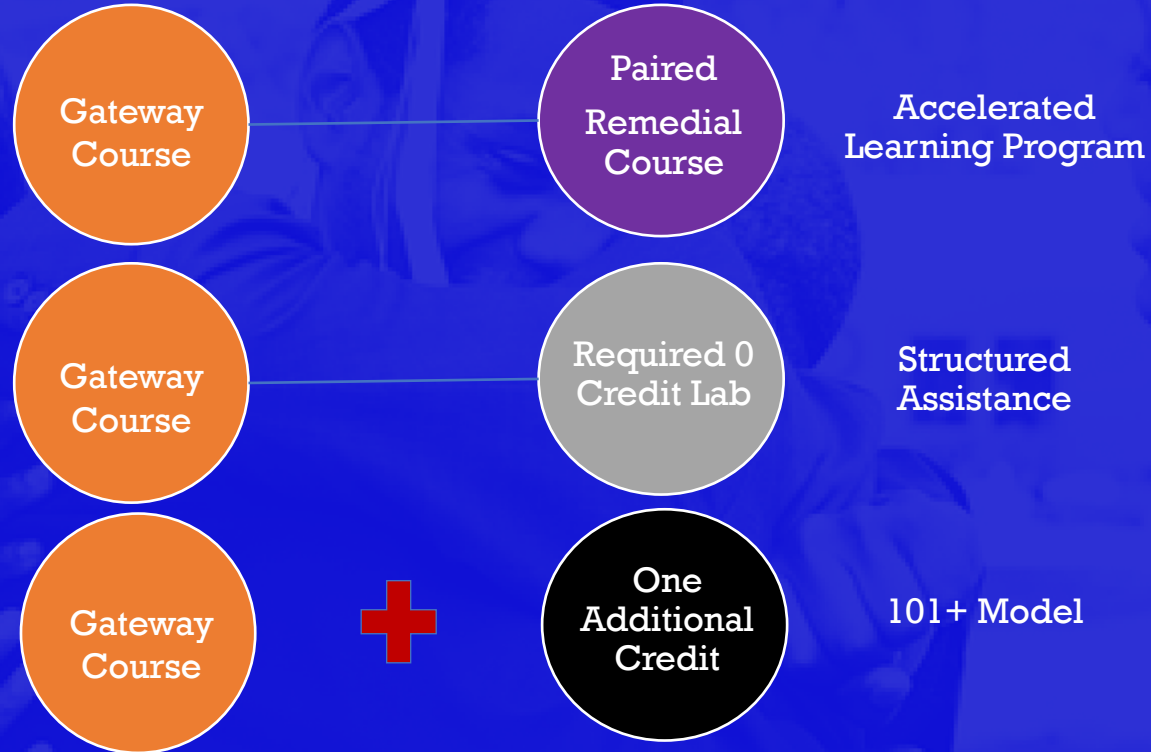
**KNOW THIS**

**The remediation system is broken. More students quit than fail.**

Source: Edgecombe, N. (2011). "Accelerating the Academic Achievement of Students Referred to Developmental Education" (CCRC Working Paper No. 30). New York: Columbia University, Teachers College, Community College Research Center.

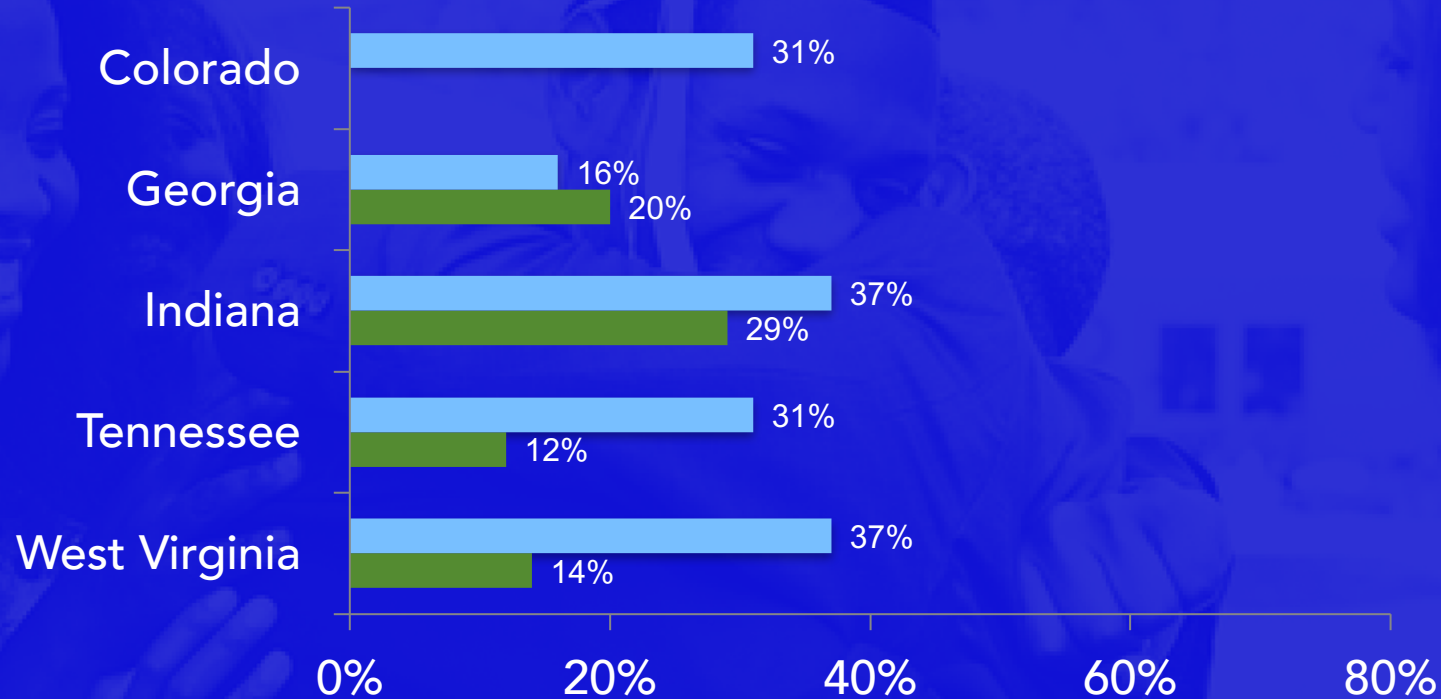


# Multiple Corequisite Models



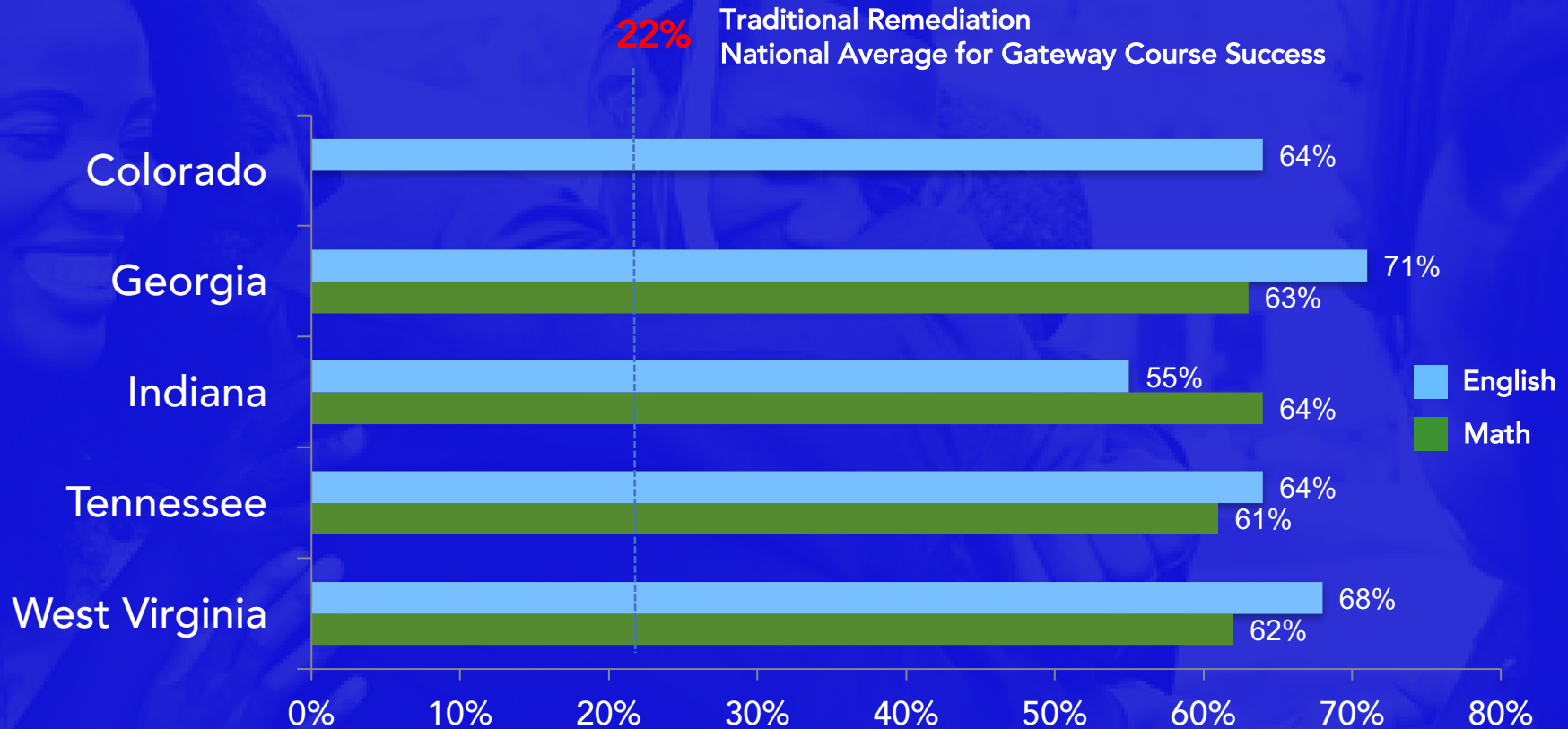


# Traditional Remediation Results





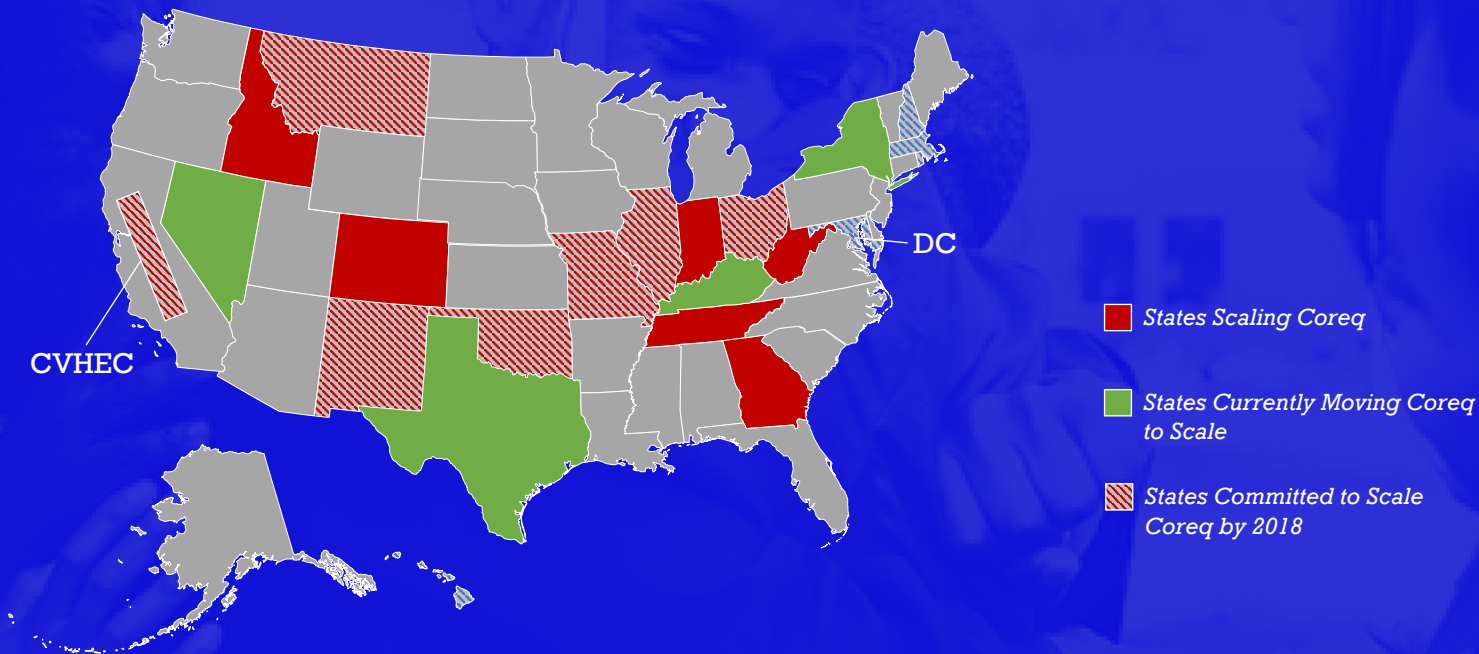
# One Semester Scaled Results







# Corequisite Support





# Student Momentum

*In the first year of enrollment, students who...*

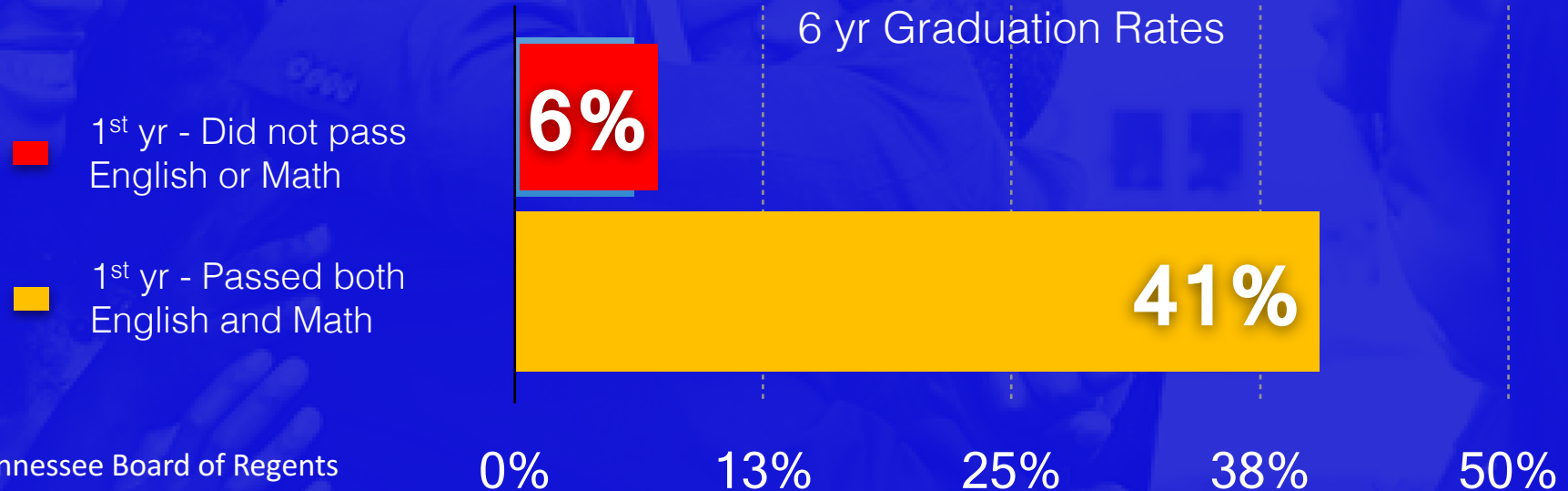
- Earn 30 credits in first year
- Complete math and English gateway courses
- Enter a program of study
- Complete 9 program credits

*...are far more likely to graduate.*



# Completion of Gateway Math and English Creates Momentum

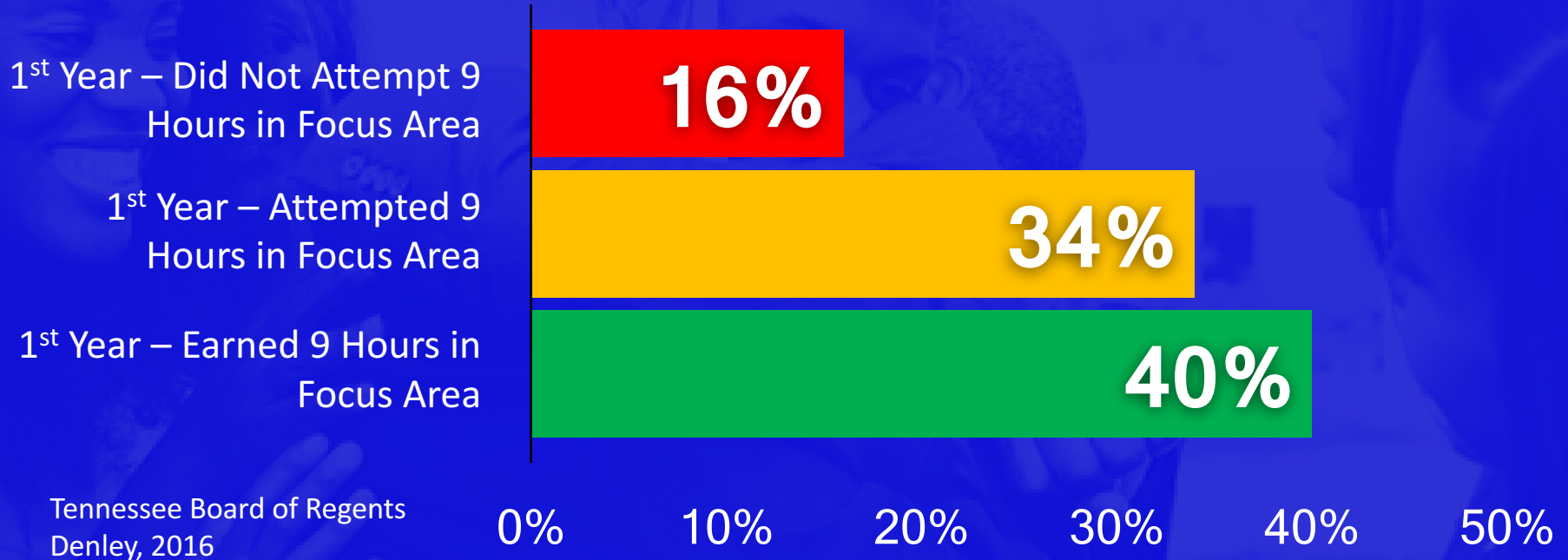
## *Community College English and Math*





# 9 Credits in Program First Year Creates Momentum

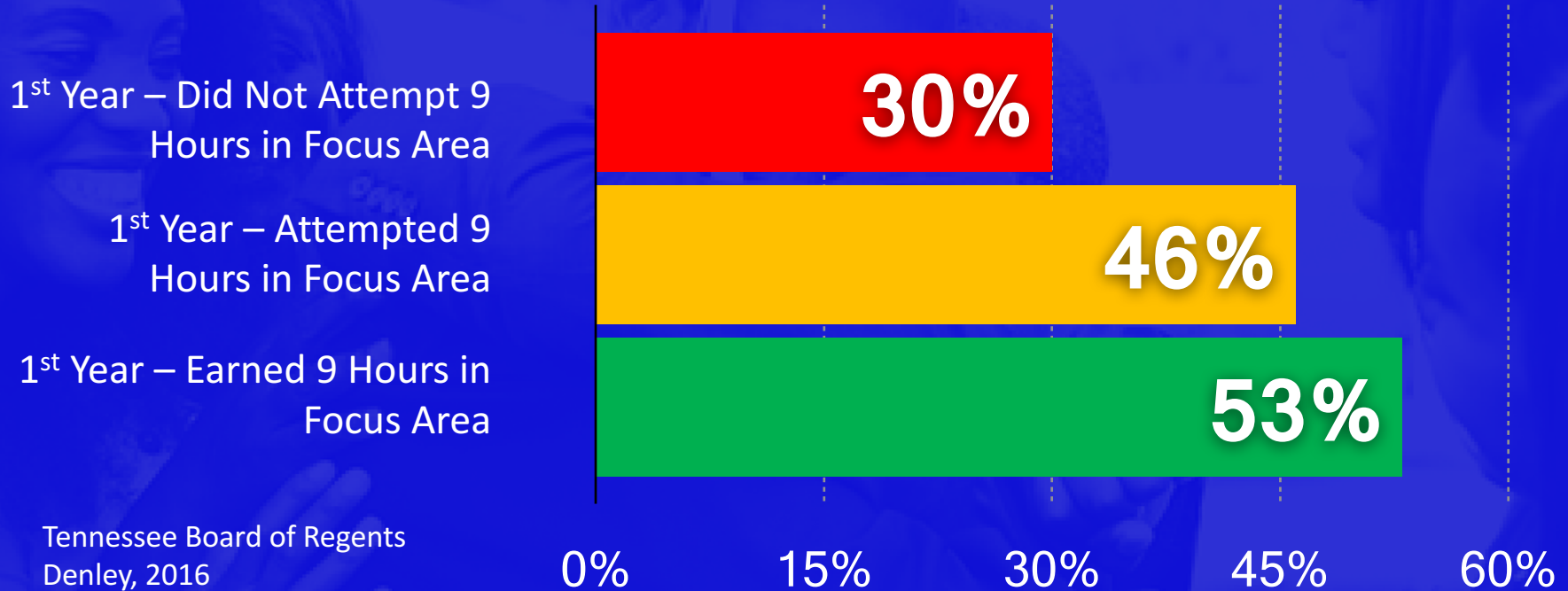
## 6 year Community College Graduation Rates





# 9 Credits in Program First Year Creates Momentum

6 year Community College Graduation Rates



Tennessee Board of Regents  
Denley, 2016

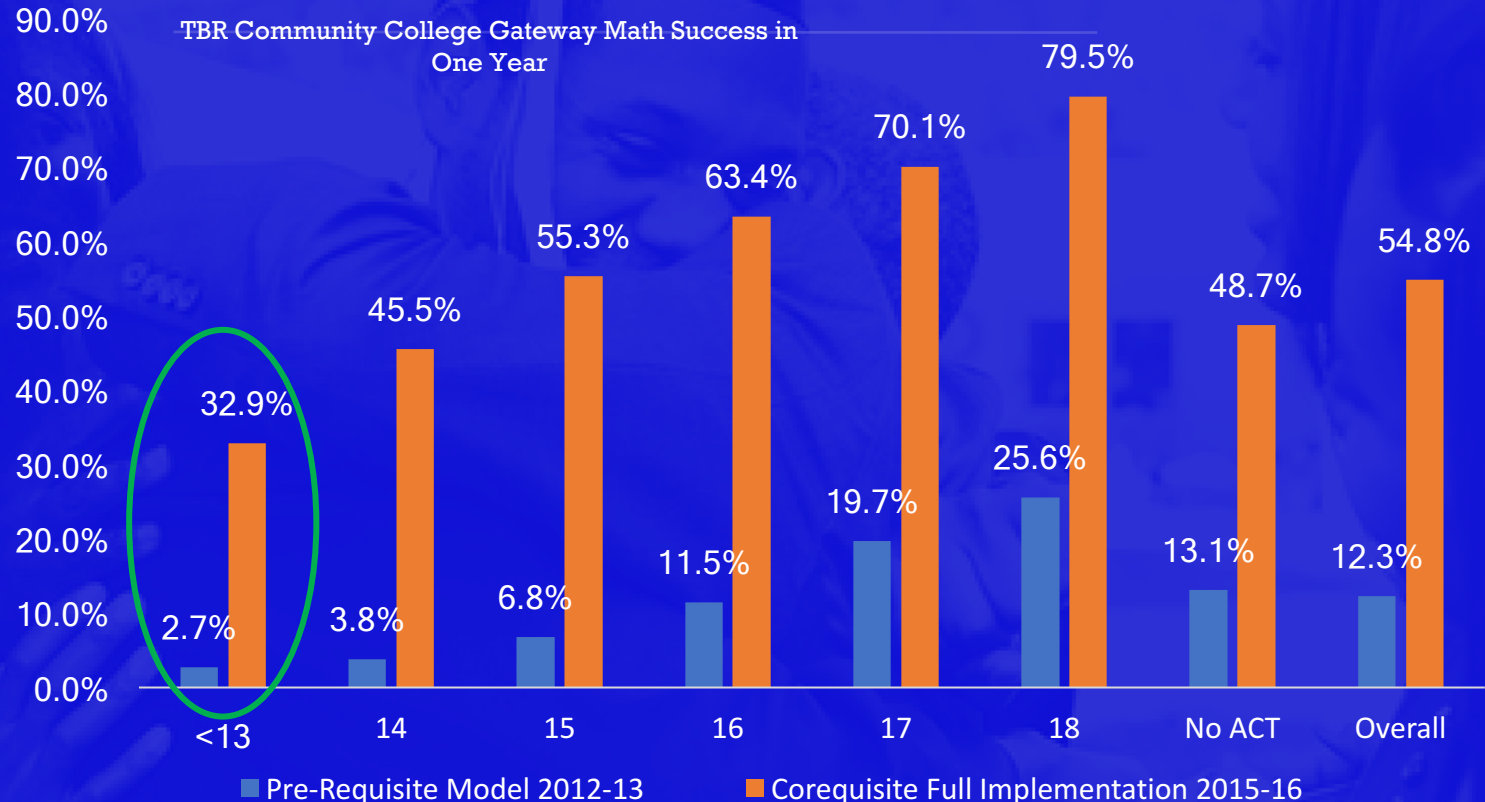




Dr. Tristan Denley  
Chief Academic Officer and Executive Vice Chancellor of  
Academic Affairs, University System of Georgia  
CCA Fellow



# Corequisites result in dramatic improvements in gateway course success

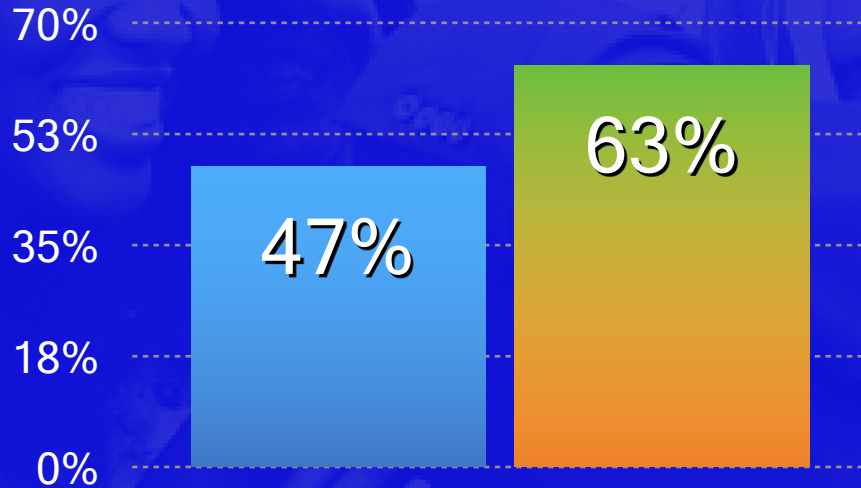


Tennessee Board of  
Regents  
Denley, 2016

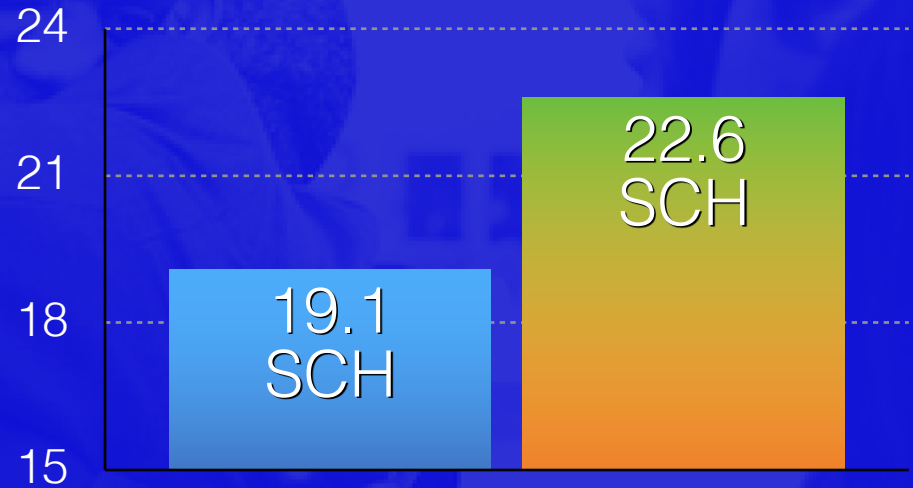


# Successful Corequisite Students Are Successful Students

## Fall to Fall Retention

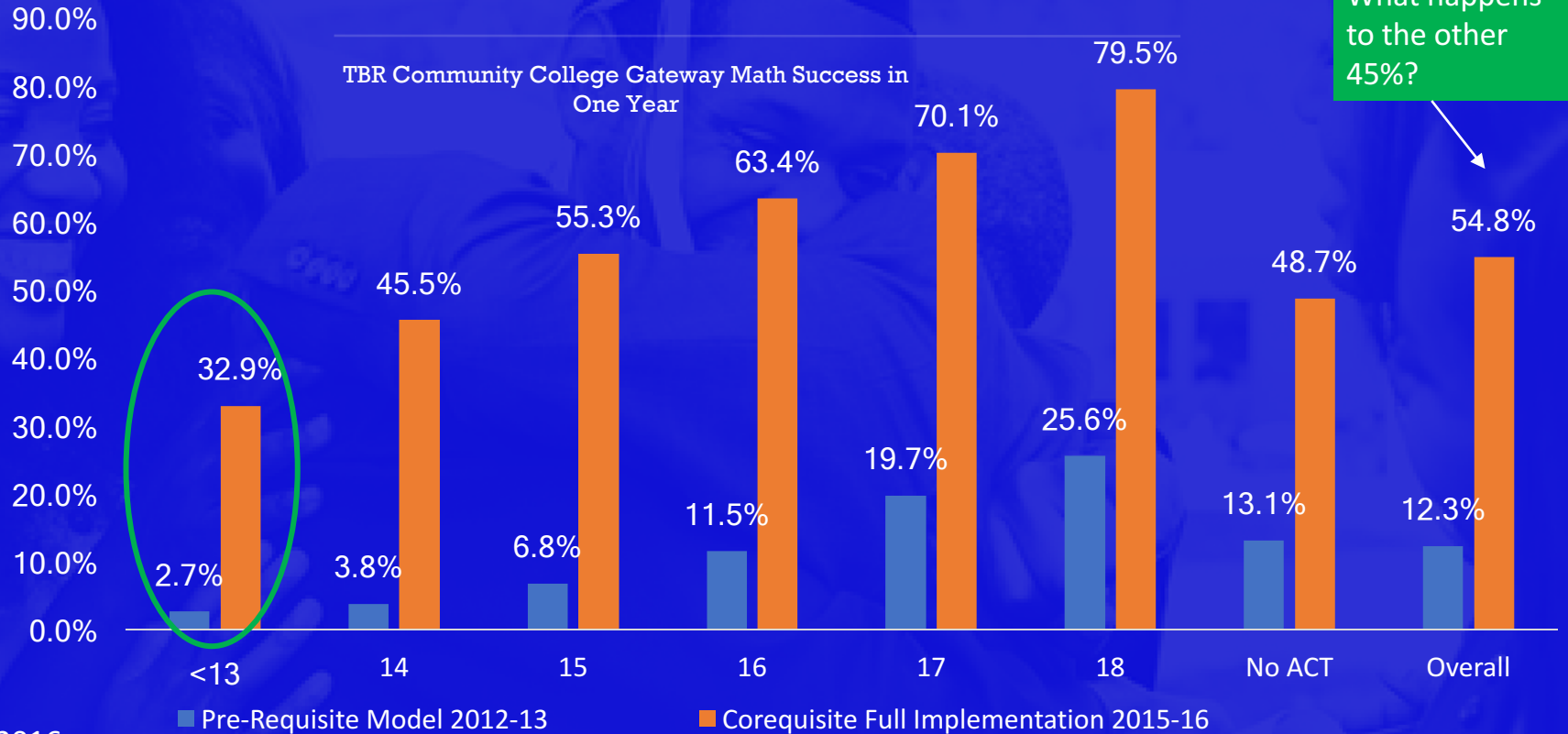


## Earned Credit Hours





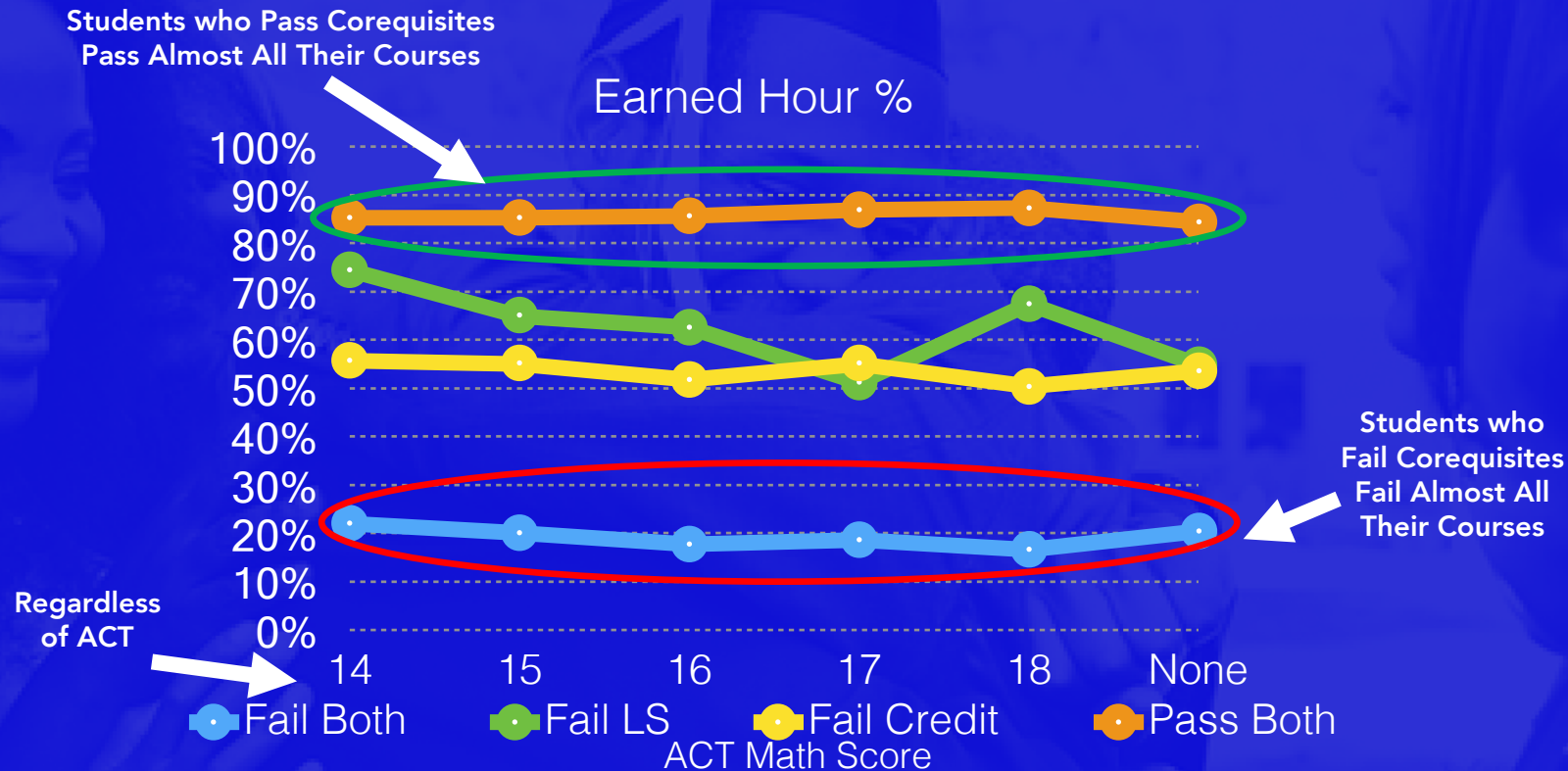
# Corequisites result in dramatic improvements in gateway course success





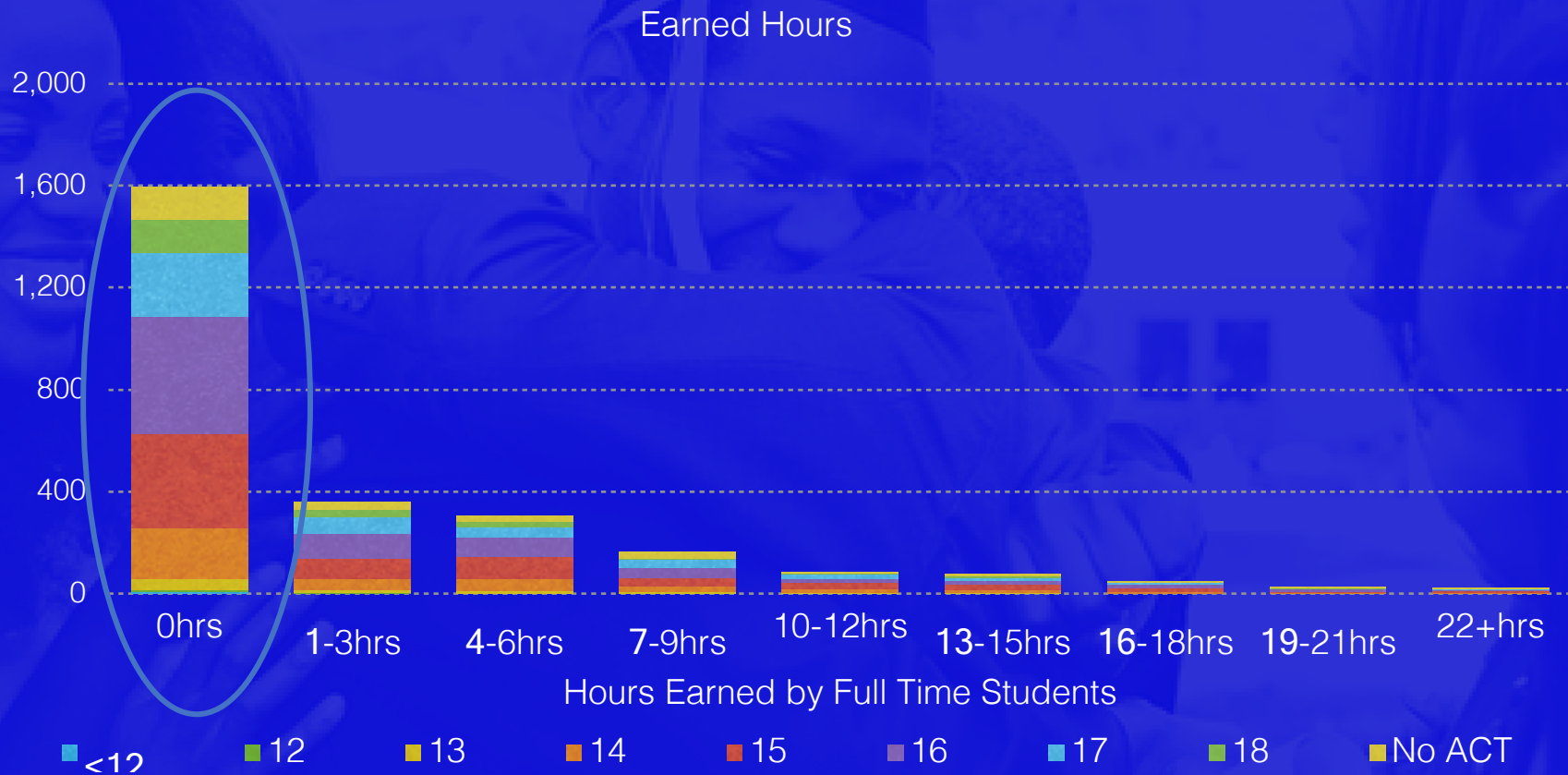
# Successful Corequisite Students – Pass Almost All Courses

## Unsuccessful Corequisite Students – Pass Very Few Courses





# Students Who Fail Corequisites and College-Level Largely Fail All Their Courses





# The Bottom Line

- Students who pass corequisites and college-level – **regardless of ACT** – pass almost all their courses
- Students who fail corequisites and college-level – **regardless of ACT** – fail almost all their courses
- The challenge is not academic readiness, but college readiness



# Academic Purpose and Mindset

*Students who have...*

- A clear academic purpose
- Understand the relevance of gateway courses
- Have a strong academic mindset

*...perform better*



# Momentum Pathways

**ADVISORS**

15 to Finish

Momentum  
Year

Academic  
Maps with  
Proactive  
Advising

**FACULTY**

Math Pathways

Corequisite Support



The background of the slide is a blue-tinted photograph of several students in graduation gowns and caps. They are smiling and appear to be celebrating, with some raising their hands. The text is overlaid on this image.

# Corequisite Experts

Chip McLain, Walters State Community College

Matt Hollrah, University of Central Oklahoma

Peter Adams, Community College of Baltimore County



A blue-tinted photograph showing a graduate in a cap and gown being embraced by two women. The graduate is in the center, wearing a black cap and gown, and is smiling. The two women are on either side of the graduate, also smiling and embracing him. The background is slightly blurred, showing what appears to be a graduation ceremony setting.

Chip McLain



# First-Round Impact at WSCC

Only 30% of the students who enrolled in Learning Support Writing (ENGL 0800) in fall of 2012 passed ENGL 1010 by the end of the academic year (summer 2013).

65% of the students who enrolled in ENGL 1010+0804 Corequisite courses passed ENGL 1010 in the single semester of fall 2014 with a C or better.



# Round Two, Taken to Scale

In fall 2015, all levels of Learning Support (LS) students were placed in the ENGL 1010+0804 corequisite course strategy.

## ENGL 1010 Success Rates (ABC)

	DFW's	ABC's
Mixed population	22%	78%
1010-only population	21%	79%
LS-only population	28%	<b>72%</b> in single term





**Matt Holrah**



# Co-Requisite Developmental Writing at the University of Central Oklahoma

Matt Hollrah, PhD

The University of Central Oklahoma is a four-year, master's-granting, metropolitan, regional university located in the Oklahoma City metro area.

Total enrollment: approximately 16,000



Live Central 



# Brief History of Developmental English at UCO





# Success Rate Comparison: Prerequisite Vs. Co-Requisite

	Success rate in ENG 0123	Percent of cohort enrolling in ENG 1113	Success rate in ENG 1113
Students under <b>prerequisite</b> model (n=363)  Spring 2012-Spring 2014	<b>79%</b> (267/338)	<b>62%</b> (208/338)	<b>51%</b> (172/338)
Students under <b>co-requisite</b> model (n=508)  Fall 2014-Fall 2016	<b>81%</b> (413/508)	<b>100%</b> (508/508)	<b>71%</b> (360/508)



# What I'll Cover Later Today

- The basic set-up of our co-requisite course
- The challenges of scheduling linked courses
- Staffing and training issues
- What happens in the credit-bearing and co-requisite classroom
- Your questions





Peter Adams



# ALP at CCBC

ENG 101

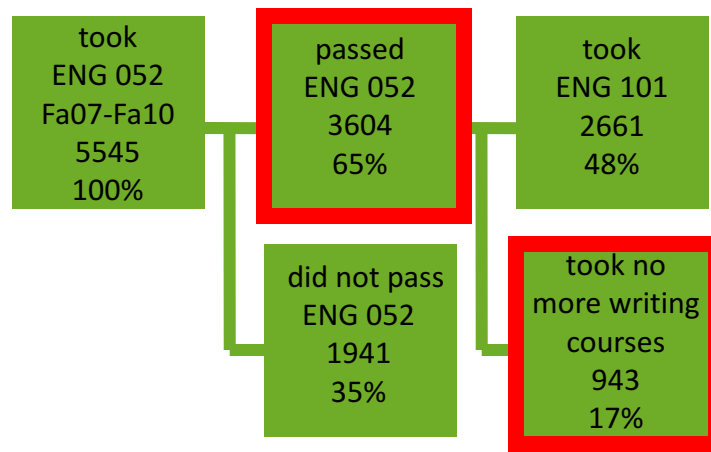


ALP

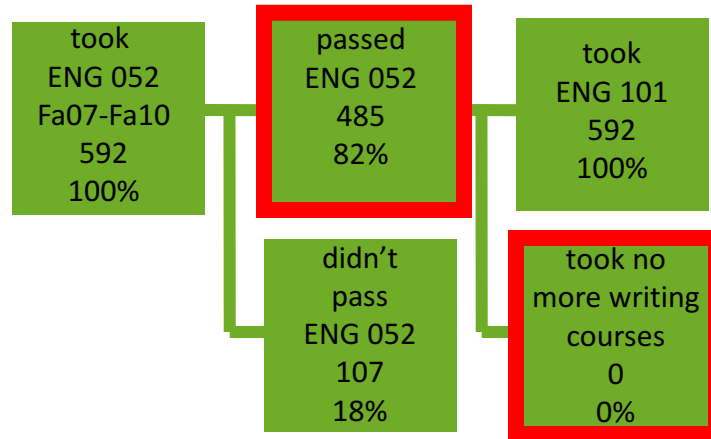




traditional  
developmental  
students:  
fall 2007 –  
fall 2010

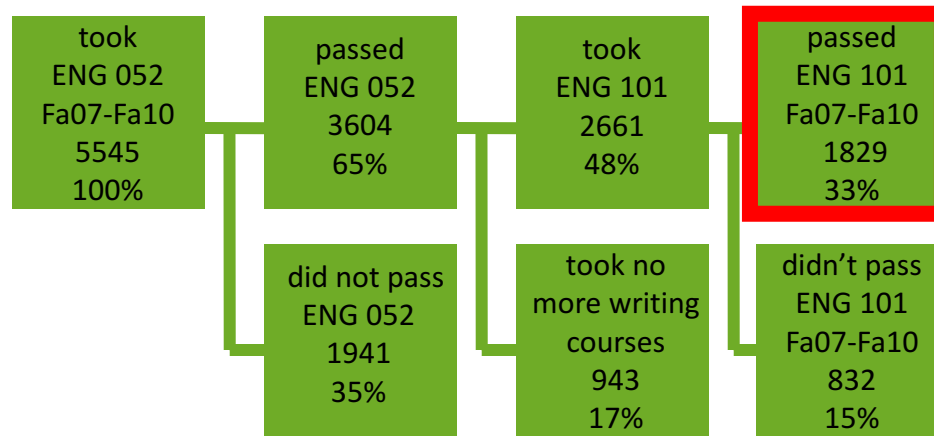


ALP students:  
fall 2007 –  
fall 2010

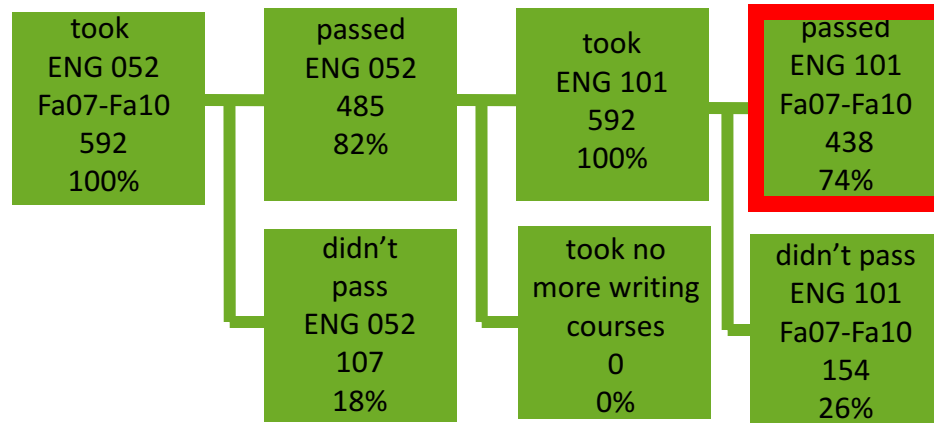




traditional  
developmental  
students:  
fall 2007 –  
fall 2010

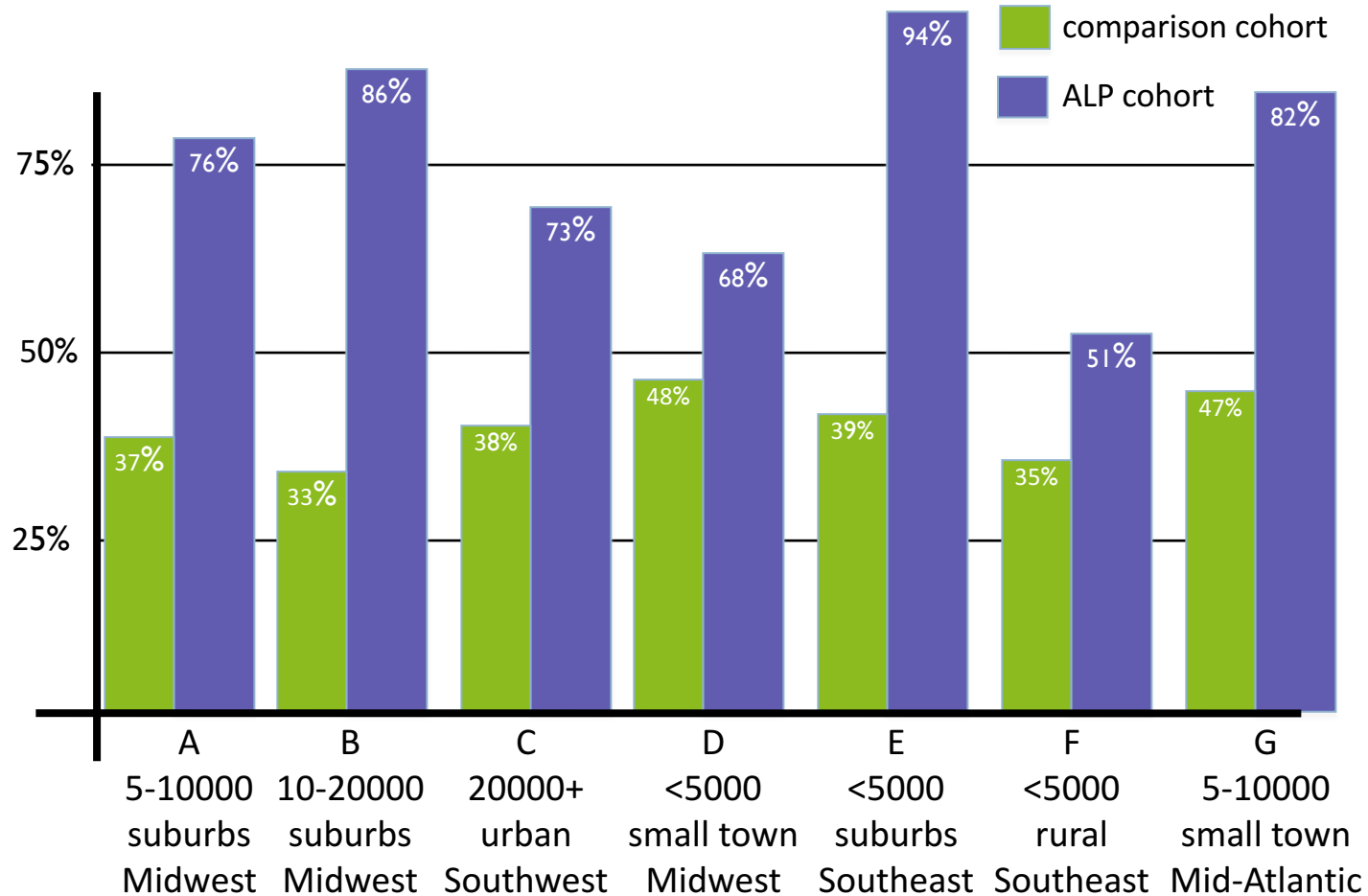


ALP students:  
fall 2007 –  
fall 2010





# Success Rates for 7 Participating Colleges





# Why ALP Works

1. students are in ENG 101
2. cohort effect
3. small class size
4. coordination of two courses
5. attention to non-cogs
6. developmental students are in a class with 101-level students
7. progressive pedagogy
8. enough time to include reading and non-cogs
9. scalable



The background of the slide is a blue-tinted photograph of several graduates in caps and gowns. They are smiling and appear to be celebrating, with some raising their hands. The image is slightly out of focus, emphasizing the text in the foreground.

After lunch

Peter Adams  
Matt Hollrah  
Chip McLain

Waldorf Astoria A  
Waldorf Astoria D  
Waldorf Astoria C



# Lunch and team time

What are the most important insights from the morning session?

Which ideas, strategies or approaches warrant further discussion and exploration by your institution?

Are there other key questions you would like answered by the content experts or CCA?





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# Planning Time

What are the immediate next steps you will take when you get back to your institution?

What are the key outcomes you want to achieve by Fall 2018?

Who needs to be involved in order for you to achieve your key outcomes by Fall 2018? How will you communicate to them or convene them?



# Final question of the day

Respond to the question at  
[Pollev.com/completeclege](https://Pollev.com/completeclege)  
or

**text** COMPLETECOLLEGE to 37607

(text once to join, then text again with your response!):



# What do you view as the most critical technical assistance need to help your institution implement corequisite support?



Available to assist:

[www.completecollege.org](http://www.completecollege.org)

@BruceatCCA

[bvandal@completecollege.org](mailto:bvandal@completecollege.org)

@VanessaKatCCA

[vkeadle@completecollege.org](mailto:vkeadle@completecollege.org)



A blue-tinted background image showing a group of graduates in caps and gowns. One graduate in the center is holding a diploma, and others are visible in the foreground and background, some smiling.

# Thank you!

You have access to all resources from this event here:  
<https://completecollege.org/event/houstoncoreq/>

Don't forget your reimbursement form!